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BIBAN 24:

GLOBAL DESTINATION FOR OPPORTUNITIES

Inside:

- > An overview of Saudi Arabia's transformation under Vision 2030
- > Driving growth opportunities: Government programs and mega-projects
- > The Saudi SMEs ecosystem: A global hub for entrepreneurs
- > Financing opportunities: Supporting startup innovation
- Biban24: Connecting entrepreneurs and investors
- > A spotlight on the Entrepreneurship World Cup

SAUDI ARABIA: A GLOBAL HUB FOR INNOVATION AND OPPORTUNITY

Vision 2030: Transforming to a promising future

Launched in 2016, Vision 2030 set in motion a bold and comprehensive strategy to transform the Kingdom's economy by opening up new and exciting opportunities across key sectors. With economic diversification at its core, the program aims to reduce the Kingdom's dependency on oil through a vast array of innovative reforms that are reshaping Saudi Arabia's economy. With a welcoming and business-friendly environment, Saudi Arabia is quickly becoming one of the world's fastest-growing economies, attracting investment and instilling confidence in entrepreneurs looking for new opportunities to grow and establish themselves.

Just over halfway through this ambitious roadmap, the Kingdom has seen important growth thanks to rapid developments, new frameworks for innovation, and reforms to improve the ease of doing business. In Q2 2024, the Kingdom's non-oil economic activity grew 4.9% year-on-year,¹ highlighting the accelerating momentum in Saudi Arabia's dynamic economy, which attracted \$5.18 billion in FDI in Q2 2024.² These achievements reflect the innovative and entrepreneurial spirit in the Kingdom with a growing number of partnerships with the private sector. Guided by the three key pillars of Vision 2030, the Kingdom is expected to maintain this momentum in the coming years, positioning itself as one of the world's top economies.



A Vibrant Society

Saudi Arabia is enhancing its cultural fabric by integrating modern Islamic values with the nation's rich history. Vision 2030 is promoting a thriving societal environment with worldclass entertainment and improved social services, such as healthcare and education. This approach strengthens national identity and aims to uplift the quality of life, securing a vibrant and prosperous future for all citizens.



A Thriving Economy

The Kingdom is strategically diversifying its economic landscape to decrease its dependence on oil. Fostering innovation, entrepreneurship, and investment across various sectors is at the core of Vision 2030, helping to support the creation of a sustainable economy ripe for global partnerships.



An Ambitious Nation

Dedicated to reshaping governance, Saudi Arabia is enhancing efficiency, and promoting transparency within all government operations. This pillar emphasizes the development of digital infrastructure and sustainable practices, propelling national ambitions and strengthening Saudi Arabia's global role.

Saudi Arabia's strategic advantages

Vision 2030 is leveraging Saudi Arabia's inherent strengths to transform the Kingdom into a global economic leader. As a strategic regional hub and a bridge between three continents, the Kingdom is experiencing robust growth thanks to sweeping reforms and long-term infrastructural investments. Driven by a young, tech-savvy population, this transformation is creating a wealth of opportunities for investors, entrepreneurs, and SMEs in various fields, integrating the Kingdom's rich cultural heritage with a commitment to rapid technological advancements in every sphere of life.

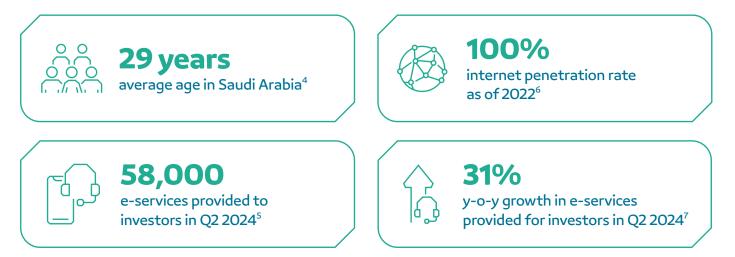
Attractive and resilient economic environment

Improvements in the regulatory and business environments are promoting entrepreneurship, protecting investor rights, and reducing the costs of doing business.



Young, tech-savvy population

The Kingdom's tech-savvy population is a crucial asset in driving the nation's technological advancement.



Cultural heritage and modernization

Demonstrating its commitment to both heritage and progress, Saudi Arabia is preserving its historical legacy while simultaneously driving ambitious modern infrastructure projects.

Diriyah Gate blends traditional Najdi architectural styles with modern urbanism

AlUla brings together cultural heritage and modern experiences including events, tours, and festivals

Global Impact

Saudi Arabia's global significance is underscored by its proactive engagement in fostering international investments and economic partnerships.

Major events drawing global attention:

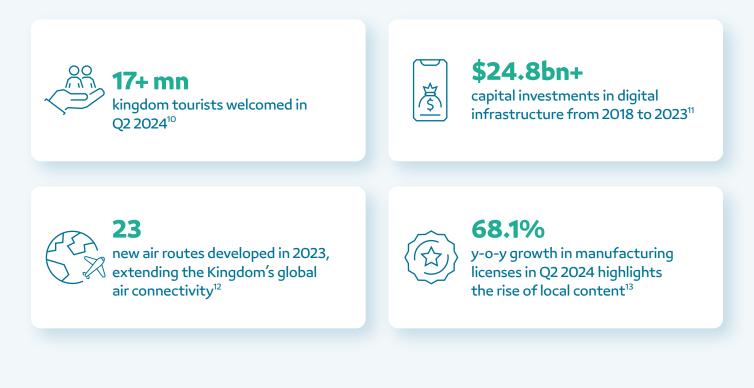


Economic diversification and investment landscape

Saudi Arabia's commitment to diversifying its economy is anchored in substantial investments and regulatory reforms designed to create a more inviting business environment. These efforts are already bearing fruit, with the Kingdom jumping 16 spots in the IMD's World Competitiveness Ranking to 16th in 2024.¹²

Non-oil sector growth and emerging industries

Saudi Arabia is also ensuring economic stability by prioritizing growth in non-oil sectors, a strategic shift that has resulted in continued growth in non-oil activities. In Q2 2024, these grew 4.9% year-on-year, continuing a three-year streak that outpaced oil yet again. ⁹



Foreign investment law and incentives

Strategic foreign investment laws and incentive structures have significantly enhanced the Kingdom's investment climate, with initiatives like the Privatization Program and National Transformation Program creating more favorable conditions for investors.



Global impact of the Public Investment Fund (PIF)



The PIF is the Kingdom's primary investment vehicle, driving growth in priority sectors and catalyzing Vision 2030's objectives through a range of strategic partnerships and long-term investments. In Q4 2023, it had over \$925 billion in assets, highlighting its prowess and economic vision for the future of the Kingdom.¹⁴

PIF's key partnerships from the beginning of 2024 to date:



WTA Collaboration: PIF and WTA signed a multi-year partnership to support the growth of women's tennis on a global scale.¹⁵



ATP Partnership: PIF became the official naming partner of ATP to help develop young talent in tennis, and encourage the growth of the sport globally.¹⁶

BlackRock.

BlackRock Partnership: PIF announced a \$5 billion investment as part of a strategic alliance with BlackRock to accelerate the growth and development of capital markets in the Kingdom.¹⁷

The PIF also supports the private sector through targeted programs and initiatives aimed at boosting local content and stimulating growth.

- MUSAHAMA Program is increasing local content in PIF projects by integrating Saudi companies into key value chains. It focuses on job creation, innovation, and economic growth by enhancing the capabilities of local businesses to meet global standards.
- > **Contractors Program** facilitates integration of contractors into PIF dvelopment projects by enhancing capacity in the sector and providing financing support to promote growth and sustainability.
- > Accelerated Manufacturing Program is expanding Saudi Arabia's manufacturing sector by promoting innovation and increasing production capacity through the adoption of advanced technologies that drive industrial growth and create high-value jobs.



Infrastructure development: projects shaping the future

Saudi Arabia's giga and mega projects represent a bold vision for the nation's future, focusing on transformative infrastructure and urban development. Programs like the National Industrial Development and Logistics Program (NIDLP) and the National Infrastructure Fund (INFRA) are key enablers, driving private sector participation in these monumental projects. The NIDLP aims to create 1.6 million jobs and contribute \$320 billion to GDP by 2030, while INFRA will invest up to \$53.3 billion in critical infrastructure projects over the next decade.^{18, 19}



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NEOM represents Saudi Arabia's vision for a futuristic, sustainable city, integrating smart technology, renewable energy, and innovative urban planning. Designed to foster economic diversification, NEOM aims to be a hub for industry, technology, and tourism, transforming the region into a global innovation center.

Qiddiya is envisioned as Saudi Arabia's premier destination for entertainment, sports, and the arts. This ambitious project will host theme parks, sports facilities, cultural venues, and recreational spaces, fostering a vibrant social and cultural life and promoting a healthy, active lifestyle among residents and visitors.



King Abdullah Economic City (KAEC) showcases advanced urban planning and economic development. Strategically located on the Red Sea, KAEC integrates residential, industrial, and commercial zones, promoting economic growth, and job creation to enhance the quality of life for its residents through modern infrastructure and amenities.



AlUla is dedicated to preserving Saudi Arabia's rich heritage and promote cultural tourism. Known for its archaeological treasures and stunning landscapes, this ancient site is being developed to attract tourists from around the world, offering a unique blend of history, culture, and natural beauty. Red Sea Global

The Red Sea Project is a groundbreaking initiative to create a luxury tourism destination that prioritizes sustainability and environmental preservation. Encompassing pristine islands, coral reefs, and rich marine life, it aims to set new standards in eco-tourism and hospitality.



King Salman Energy Park (SPARK) is a stateof-the-art industrial city dedicated to the energy sector. SPARK aims to position Saudi Arabia as a global energy hub, offering cutting-edge facilities for manufacturing, research, and development, thus driving innovation and attracting investment in the energy industry.



New Murabba aims to transform downtown Riyadh into a dynamic urban center. Featuring innovative architecture, green spaces, and smart city solutions, New Murabba will provide a vibrant environment for business, leisure, and residential life, enhancing Riyadh's global appeal and livability.



Diriyah Gate is a sweeping project to revitalize the historic area of Diriyah, the birthplace of the Saudi state. It aims to create a culturally rich tourist destination that showcases the nation's heritage through restored historical sites, museums, restaurants, businesses, and landmark cultural and artistic institutions.

Quality of life and social reforms

Thanks to an ambitious set of reforms to enhance the overall quality of life in the Kingdom, Saudi Arabia is investing heavily in its health, culture, sport, and entertainment sectors. In addition to creating happier and healthy residents, these reforms will also result in a more productive and engaged workforce.

Cultural and entertainment growth

Saudi Arabia is undergoing a vast a cultural revival, with significant investments in the arts and entertainment sectors. New museums, theaters, and entertainment venues are enriching the cultural landscape, providing citizens and visitors with diverse recreational options.

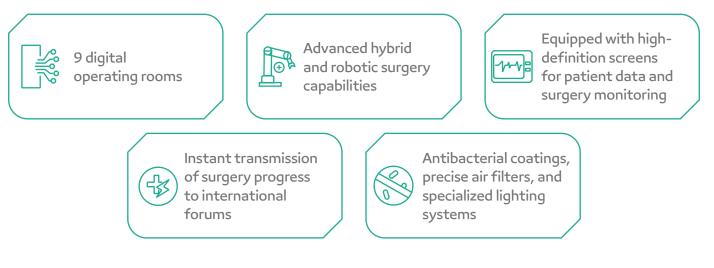
Key growth indicators



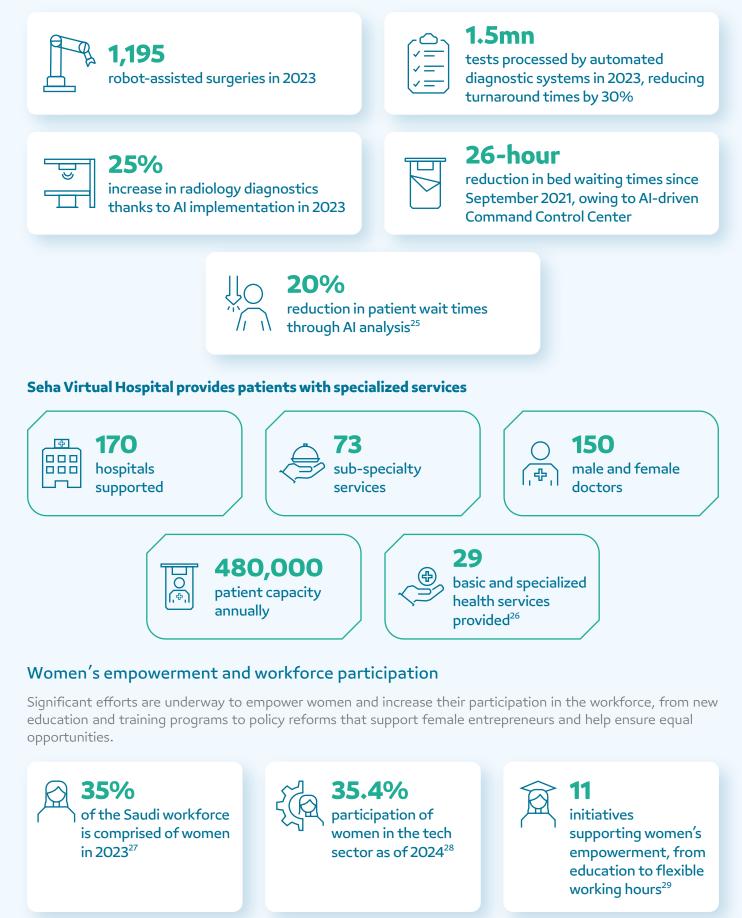
Healthcare advancements

The Kingdom is also making substantial strides in the healthcare sector by modernizing its medical infrastructure, investing in e-health initiatives, and incentivizing public-private partnerships.

King Saud Medical City digital operating rooms



King Faisal Specialized Hospital & Research Center digital transformation initiatives





Technological advancement and innovation ecosystem

With digital transformation a cornerstone of Vision 2030, Saudi Arabia has launched numerous initiatives to drive innovation, including the National Transformation Program (NTP), to position the Kingdom as a regional leader in technology.

Smart cities and digital transformation

Since smart cities drive innovation and attract digital investment, projects like NEOM and New Murabba are adopting technologies such as IoT, AI, and data analytics to improve the quality of urban life, reduce environmental waste, and provide better municipal services.

Strategies driving smart city growth

- Stimulate investment in fiber optic networks in urban areas
- Create a sustainable environment to promote IT and telecommunications and keep pace with rapid developments
- Develop strategy, road map, and basic enablers for digitization of high-priority sectors

Achievements in digital transformation

4th globally in UN's 2024 E-Government Development Index and the city of Riyadh attained 3rd place in digital services³⁰



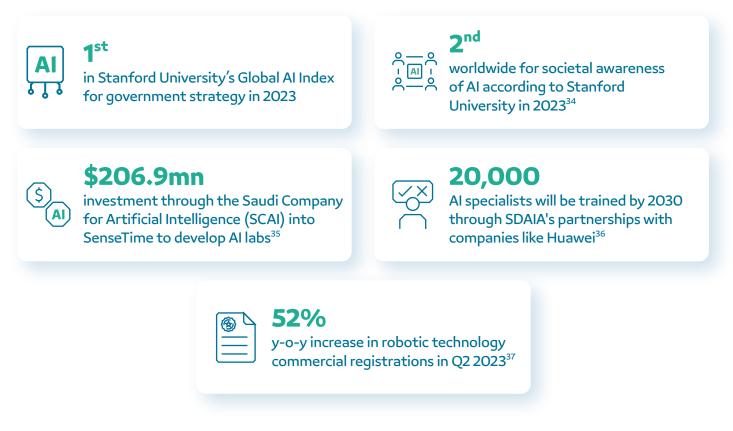
- Stimulate and adopt digital innovation by supporting entrepreneurs and domestic digital companies
- > Enhance digital security in telecommunications and IT sector
- > Expand and increase broadband quality in every region



65% localization achieved in IT sector in Q2 2024³³

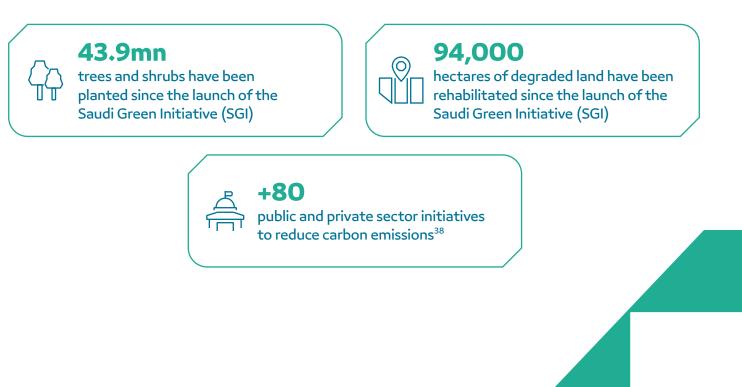
Advances in artificial intelligence and robotics

Government initiatives are supporting research and development in AI and robotics, propelling Saudi Arabia towards its goal of becoming a leader in innovation.



Renewable energy and sustainability initiatives

Saudi Arabia is committed to sustainability and renewable energy, with projects designed to reduce reliance on fossil fuels and promote green energy sources. Initiatives include large-scale solar and wind farms, as well as research into new technologies.



(E EXPERT INSIGHT:

Taavi Einaste

Partner and CEO MEA, Nortal





Vision 2030 aims to transform the Kingdom into a global hub for innovation. How can Nortal contribute to this?

Nortal is committed to supporting this vision by leveraging our experience from Estonia, a global leader in digital innovation. What makes our approach unique is that we're not just exporting a one-size-fits-all solution. Instead, we bring a deep understanding of how digital ecosystems can revolutionize both the public and private sectors. There are many domains and services in Saudi Arabia that are more advanced than in other countries, and with our 20 years of experience in the Kingdom, we bring a unique angle to the Saudi market.

It's also about understanding specific needs and opportunities in Saudi Arabia. For example, cybersecurity is an area where we can make a significant impact, helping to build a secure digital infrastructure that can support the Kingdom's growth. Our long history of dealing with cyber threats positions us to help build a stable, secure infrastructure in Saudi. Estonia is also a pioneer in Al solutions, another realm of expertise we intend to employ here.

What strategic advantages does Saudi Arabia offer a company like Nortal?

Saudi Arabia is the largest and most dynamic market in the Middle East and offers immense opportunities for growth and innovation. In recent years, we've significantly increased our presence in Saudi Arabia, especially by moving our regional headquarters here in 2023. It's not just a major market but a young and vibrant one, too. The talent here is exceptional, which is why our Saudi Change Makers program is so important. We offer internships that give Saudi graduates real-world experience in our European offices on meaningful projects. This has been incredibly popular, and it's rewarding to see these young professionals quickly advancing, even if they sometimes move on from Nortal. It's bittersweet, but speaks to the impact we're having on the broader Saudi economy. Finally, Saudi Arabia's strategic location and role as a regional hub also make it an ideal base for our Middle Eastern operations.

What challenges and opportunities have you encountered while working on digital transformation projects in Saudi Arabia?

One of the biggest challenges is managing change within organizations. Digital transformation often starts with a small, focused team, but it impacts many departments that may not fully understand the direction. Balancing the need for rapid progress while keeping everyone informed and involved is crucial. This challenge isn't unique to Saudi Arabia—it's the same everywhere, whether Estonia, Germany, or the US.

As for opportunities, the level of ambition in Saudi Arabia is incredibly attractive. Large-scale projects here have significant, visible impacts, which makes it easier to attract top talent. When you tell a consultant that their work will transform an entire industry or improve the lives of hundreds of thousands of people, it creates a strong sense of purpose.

What advice would you offer Saudi entrepreneurs and SMEs looking to expand their businesses internationally?

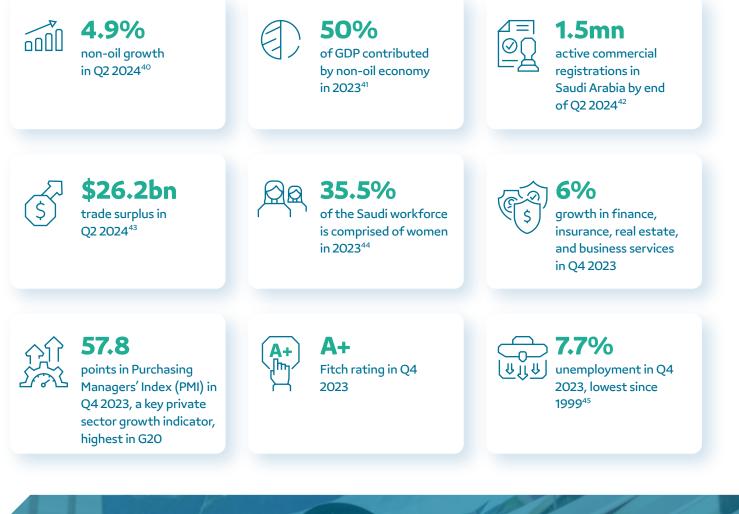
Think globally from the start. Saudi Arabia is a robust and growing market, but don't let that limit your vision. If you find success locally, leverage it to expand internationally as soon as possible. The Saudi market is a strong foundation, but the real growth potential lies in scaling your business beyond national borders. The energy sector here is a case in point; success here can open doors worldwide. I've seen it happen in Oman with companies that started small and now export to multiple countries. It's crucial to maintain that drive to innovate and grow because in business, standing still means you're actually moving backward.

SAUDI ARABIA'S THRIVING SMEs ECOSYSTEM

Overview of the business landscape

Saudi Arabia's private sector continued to power the engine of MENA's largest and most exciting economy, with remarkable growth in the non-oil sector in 2023, despite global headwinds. The government continued to build on its historic efforts, increasing revenue in Q2 2024 by 12.3% y-o-y - which it is investing in new SMEs, industries, and entrepreneurs.³⁹

Key growth indicators



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 MONSHAAT REPORT SERIES

Sectors that grew in 2023

Revealing the strength of a healthy ecosystem, the Kingdom's total money supply increased a remarkable 7.6% y-o-y in Q4 2023 to 716 billion,⁴⁶ fueling lending growth across the following sectors.



Opportunities for SMEs

Robust and sustained investments across the following sectors have created huge long-term business opportunities for SMEs in the following sectors.



Hospitality: 390% increase in demand for tourism activity licenses in 2023⁴⁸



Media & entertainment: 28% y-o-y growth in the film production sector in Q2 202349



Professional, scientific, & technical activities: 50.8% y-o-y growth in bank credits in Q4 2023



Education: 33% y-o-y increase in bank credits in Q4 2023⁵⁰



Finance & fintech: 21% y-o-y increase in POS transactions in Q4 2023⁵¹



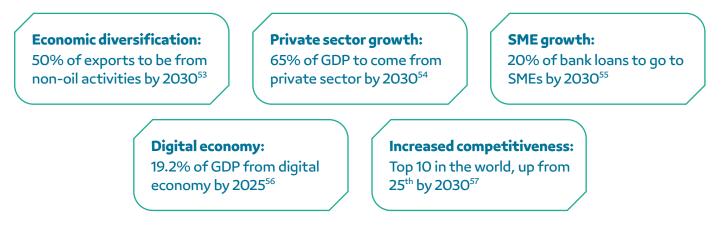
Real estate: 22.3% y-o-y increase in real estate transactions in Q4 2023⁵²

Saudi Arabia: A hub for entrepreneurs

Government enablement: The national view

Guided by Vision 2030 and the National Transformation Program, Saudi Arabia is transforming its economy through ambitious policies that are empowering people to upskill, enter the workforce, launch new businesses, and build and benefit from a dynamic new SME ecosystem.

Key targets for economic change



Monsha'at's transformational role

Ambitious targets are driving the growth of key sectors and creating new opportunities for SMEs. Through its suite of consulting, training, finance enablement, network-building, and upskilling programs, Monsha'at is enabling the next generation of Saudi SMEs and entrepreneurs to grow their businesses and contribute to the Kingdom's historic private sector expansion.



Legal reforms empowering the private sector in Saudi Arabia

Regional Headquarters Program: In return for establishing a regional headquarters in KSA, multinationals get 10-year Saudization exemption and 30-year corporate tax withholding.⁵⁸

Saudi Privatization Law: Sets clear guidelines for determining government assets and services that can be privatized, ensuring projects meet minimum value thresholds— \$53.3 million for PPPs and \$13.3 million for asset transfers.⁵⁹

Infra Law: Passed in 2024, the National Infrastructure Fund (Infra) Law will channel billions of Saudi riyals to firms that build infrastructure in health, education, transport, renewables, and more.⁶⁰

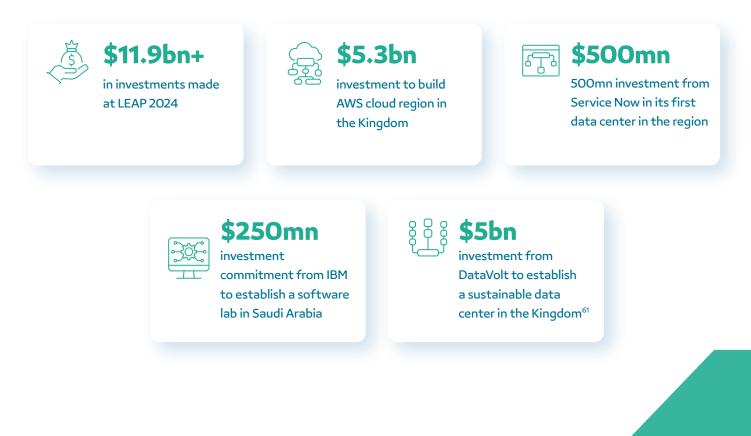
Innovation and technology among SMEs

As agile and flexible organizations, SMEs can quickly adapt new innovations, opportunities, and market changes. With the ability to take more risks, they can enact bold strategies that foster an environment conducive to innovation.

Tech startups and digital transformation

Saudi Arabia's tech startup ecosystem has flourished thanks to substantial investments and a favorable business environment created by Vision 2030.

Investments driving digital transformation



Comprehensive support driving growth in 2024 and beyond

Incubators, accelerators, and innovation hubs are enabling the growth of local startups and helping them play a pivotal role in the economy.



\$200mn fund as part of a new KAUST strategy to support tech startups.



Gen Al for All Initiative for Digital Cooperation Organization (DCO) members promotes generative Al in DCO countries.



Technology Champions Program by Ministry of Communications and Information Technology (MCIT) supports tech firms and individuals.



Digital Entrepreneurship Centre introduced various programs and accelerators aimed at empowering digital entrepreneurs.⁶²



Monsha'at Innovation Center is dedicated to supporting SMEs and startups in emerging technologies, providing guidance and individuals to drive innovation.



Generative Artificial Intelligence Accelerator (GAIA) led by Saudi Data and Artificial Intelligence Authority advances generative AI development by supporting startups and researchers.



DeepTech Mission Initiative launched by the MCIT in collaboration with the National Technology Development Program (NTDP) accelerates deep tech research in quantum to drive innovation in Saudi Arabia.



Sanabil 500 MENA Seed Accelerator is a partnership between Sanabil Investments and 500 Global designed to empower tech startups in Saudi Arabia through mentorship, funding, and a global network to accelerate their growth.



Lateefa Alwaalan

Managing Director, Endeavor Saudi

endeavor

How does Endeavor identify and nurture the next generation of Saudi entrepreneurs?

Endeavor has been operating in Saudi Arabia since 2012, and we've seen how the ecosystem has flourished and grown, especially in the last 5-6 years. Endeavor's model focuses on high-impact entrepreneurship, which is a select group of entrepreneurs who scale quickly and make a significant impact through job creation and revenue generation. Although few in number, the "power of the few" is how Endeavor operates in selecting high-potential entrepreneurs early on to help them grow. We start working with entrepreneurs after they've achieved a product-market fit and demonstrated clear growth potential. That's when Endeavor steps in to help them scale.

Our development approach revolves around the multiplier effect, which means that one company or founder can inspire and multiply its impact through the next generation of entrepreneurs. For instance, a successful company might have employees who go on to launch their own businesses, and so on again. We've seen this in the growth of the tech ecosystem over the past 10-15 years. What was once a very limited space has now transformed. Today, you can see a number of companies that have grown to employ more than 50 employees. These include companies like Unifonic and Hunger Station, which have had a huge impact by inspiring and mentoring others.

Which policies and initiatives have done the most to drive entrepreneurial growth in Saudi Arabia in the past few years?

One was the creation of the fund of funds initiatives like SVC and Jada, which injected capital into the ecosystem and increased investors' willingness to support riskier ventures. Years ago, entrepreneurs had very limited access to capital, especially if they were in innovative sectors without traditional business models. With the increase of fund managers allocating capital locally, the amount of capital invested into the ecosystem has grown significantly. We were at \$50 million just six years ago, and now we've reached \$1.3 billion. This has spurred growth and solved a huge problem for entrepreneurs.



The Central Bank and Capital Market Authority have also helped through initiatives like the Regulatory Sandbox and updated regulations that have accelerated growth in the fintech sector. Saudi Arabia is now the place to be for growing a business. With the open-door policy, regulators have also started listening to the pains of entrepreneurs across different sectors and stages, which has made it easier for them to set up businesses. Active engagement from policymakers has created a safer environment for entrepreneurs and increased the risk appetite of investors, too.

How is Endeavor supporting global connectivity to benefit Saudi entrepreneurs?

Global connectivity is a core value proposition of Endeavor. Entrepreneurs building high-growth businesses often need expertise and experience that might not be available in their local ecosystems, particularly if they are doing something rare. This is where Endeavor plays a key role in bridging the knowledge gap and enabling entrepreneurs to connect with counterparts in other countries who are facing similar challenges. Sometimes, by connecting Saudi entrepreneurs with those in places like Latin America or Southeast Asia, they gain inspiration and insights from ecosystems that may be a few years ahead of ours.

How does Endeavor leverage these advantages to attract and support international entrepreneurs to Saudi Arabia?

We've introduced several initiatives to help international entrepreneurs expand or establish their businesses here. We're also about to release a report that examines the movement of entrepreneurs into Saudi Arabia. This will provide valuable insights for both the ecosystem and policymakers, helping to better understand the opportunities and the impact of these entrepreneurs on the local market. We also introduced the Full Integration Program to support Endeavor entrepreneurs who want to establish themselves in Saudi Arabia, offering them the same support as Saudi entrepreneurs and integrating them into the local ecosystem. This is just one of the many initiatives we've been rolling out to strengthen the ecosystem.

Abdullah Asiri

Founder & CEO, Lucidya



What inspired you to start Lucidya, and how does it address a market need?

We founded Lucidya in 2016 after identifying a significant gap in the market. While global software solutions were enhancing customer experiences, they were ineffective in the MENA region, especially Saudi Arabia. The primary issue was these tools' inability to understand Arabic, as their AI components struggled with the language. This limitation made analyzing customer feedback and complaints challenging, leaving brands without the necessary insights to improve their customer experience.

We had seen how well these tools worked in enhancing customer experiences in other regions like the US and Europe. However, brands in MENA weren't equipped with the right technologies to provide similar experiences, primarily due to a lack of availability. Recognizing this gap, we identified an opportunity in a growing market, especially in sectors like tourism, healthcare, logistics, and fintech, which are currently booming in Saudi Arabia. Additionally, the regulatory environment plays a crucial role, as favorable regulations open doors to new opportunities.

How does Lucidya empower businesses to make datadriven decisions, and what technologies are behind your platform?

Our platform employs advanced technologies such as big data and high-performance computing to process billions of data points in real-time to deliver actionable insights. At the core of our platform is AI, which enables features like sentiment analysis, theme detection, and customer segmentation. With the help of these state-of-the-art tools, we can identify whether a customer is satisfied or dissatisfied, pinpoint the issues they are discussing, and distinguish genuine feedback from spam.



actionable insights. This technology also powers our chatbots, enabling them to interact with customers naturally and effectively, improving the capabilities of traditional systems.

What has enabled Lucidya to grow and keep pace in a rapidly developing AI market?

To stay ahead, we invest heavily in research and stay up to date with the latest developments in AI and Natural Language Processing (NLP). For instance, we launched our Generative AI capabilities in March 2023, becoming one of the first in our field to integrate this technology into our products, keeping ahead of our global peers. In addition to collaborating with leading universities for joint research, we are also planning to establish our own AI and innovation lab to continue advancing our offerings. This focused approach ensures that we not only keep pace with the industry's rapid advancements but set new standards in customer experience management.

How does Lucidya support and collaborate with other tech startups in Saudi Arabia and the region, and what specific programs or initiatives have proven most effective?

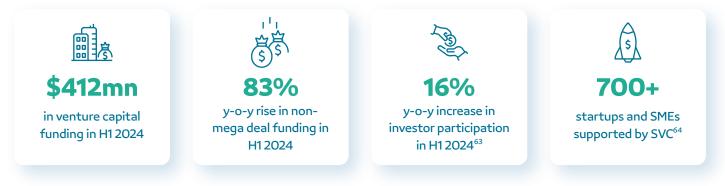
While our primary focus has been on enterprise clients, we are now expanding into the SME sector. By collaborating with other tech startups like Salla, Zid, Foodics, and others through various initiatives, we can leverage them as distribution channels. In turn, these partnerships have enabled us to integrate Lucidya into their systems, providing added value to their customers. We have also benefitted from programs like the Saudi Unicorn Program and the Tomoh Initiative, which have been instrumental to our growth by providing us with resources, access to talent, and industry knowledge. These collaborations not only help us scale but also enrich the local tech ecosystem.

In short, we use Generative AI to analyze data and provide clear,

Access to finance and investment

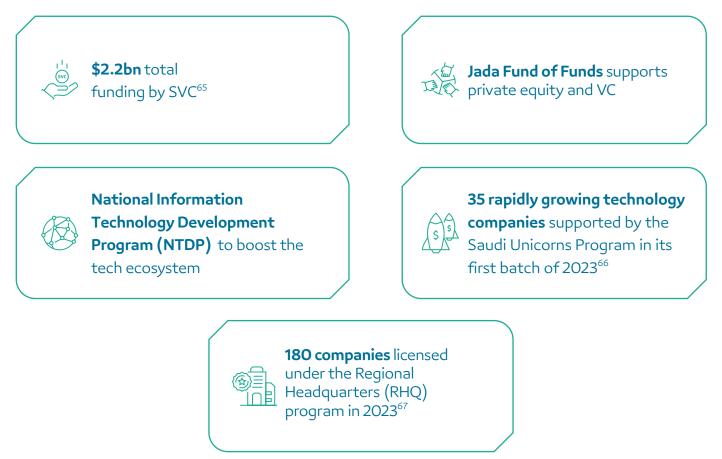
Saudi Arabia's venture capital ecosystem is thriving thanks to greater access to financing for startups and SMEs through government initiatives, VC funds, and angel investor networks.

Venture capital and angel investor networks



Government funding programs and grants

The saudi government has implemented various programs to support the funding needs of startups and smes.



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Waleed Alballaa

General Partner, Sukna Ventures





What sectors could hold the most promise for Saudi SMEs and entrepreneurs over the next five years?

We see three buckets of opportunities for startups in Saudi. The first is infrastructure for the digital economy. Lots of digital infrastructure needs to be built, and we're very bullish on the buildup. We already have a few startups there, such as MoneyHash, Simplify, and others. The second is sectorial, where factors like demographics, policy, and market make Saudi in particular (and MENA at large) a hospitable environment to mint innovative companies that can ultimately grow beyond its borders. An example of this is Classera, an edtech that launched in Jeddah and now educates more than 60 million students across 40 countries.

The third bucket is leapfrogging, i.e., categories where something changes. This could be a regulatory change, changing consumer behavior, or a new technology. There is lots of low-hanging fruit whenever technology is democratized enough for startups outside the major tech hubs to compete, especially in AI, large language models (LLM's), and generative AI. The best example of this in Saudi Arabia is Mozn, which has a team of world-class engineers and a co-founder with a PhD in computer science from Carnegie Mellon. It operates out of Riyadh, the UAE, Kuwait, and Iraq, and will soon go global.

How do you identify and evaluate startups that have potential to become the next economic engines of growth?

In general, three factors determine a company's cash flow generation, which is our chief concern. One is the company's market, its size and structure, tailwinds, headwinds, timing, and key personalities. Next is the strength, conviction, conscientiousness, and adaptability of its team, i.e., whether they have the gumption to go the next 5, 7, or 10 years. Third is the product and its pricing power, margins, competitiveness, and customer willingness to pay. Granted, this is a noisy way of calculating free cash flow with a high rate of error, which is why we only look for startups with extremely high upsides. As a VC, we care more about potential upsides than risks.

What strategies do you employ to enhance global engagement and market access for local entrepreneurs?

When we talk about what determines free cash flow, the market is number one, and Saudi Arabia, even though is one of the biggest economies in the world with lots of good policies, it's not big enough for some VC investments. That's why we expect companies we invest in to go international like Classera. It's a prerequisite and something we discuss with every founder from day one. As a VC, we engage with the Saudi Export Development Authority, Saudi EXIM Bank, Ministry of Communications and Information Technology, Ministry of Investment, and international partners who can help with a soft landing. We usually focus on low-touch high value type of support activities for our founders.

How can Sukna Ventures best contribute to the Kingdom's goal of becoming a global innovation hub?

One example is local content and getting the government to buy from local tech firms. Since the private sector is in many cases initially hesitant to become the first customer of startup innovation, the government needs to be tech startups' early customer. As founding members of the VCPE Association, we are helping advance a number of pro-business innovation policies, from tax incentives to ensuring the Kingdom has a robust R&D ecosystem.

Amal Dokhan

Managing Partner MENA, 500 Global

500

How has the region's entrepreneurial and startup ecosystem evolved since 500 Global first entered the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) region in 2012, particularly in Saudi Arabia?

In 2012, 500 Global found that there was significant talent in this region, even though international investors were not looking at it as much. In 2017, 500 Global had the first investment accelerator in the region in collaboration with Misk Foundation. Many of those early investments are now in their Series B or preparing for Series C.

The biggest shift has been government movement and support toward incentivizing the economy. The regulatory environment for supporting founders has significantly improved, with ongoing updates designed to assist both local and international founders. The question now isn't whether Saudi Arabia offers government support; the question is which program is the right fit for you and which program you should start applying to. Government programs like NTDP's Relocate Initiative have significantly supported the growth of companies entering the kingdom.

There has also been a cultural shift, with more people considering entrepreneurship. Family offices, corporations, and banks are now active players in the startup ecosystem, either through direct investments, acquisitions, or creating corporate venture capital. This is the reflection of a broader trend of increasing trust in the market and the economy, making Saudi Arabia an attractive destination for international investors.

How does 500 Global identify and support high-potential startups in the region?

We are very much a founder-friendly fund, meaning that we really want to come into the picture as early as possible in terms of support. We provide investments to early-stage companies, either through joining the accelerator program or through direct investment.

Access to founders is essential in identifying these startups, with a focus on those addressing significant challenges that have the potential to scale regionally and globally. We prefer full-time founders, fully dedicated to building their ventures and operating in the Middle East and North Africa. The technology



must be at the core of what they do. We are sector-agnostic, which means we continuously assess the types of companies and founders we want to work with, depending on market trends. We access these founders through open applications, referrals from our existing founders and investors, and by being visible in the community. We're very active in regional events, panels, webinars, and other public forums, making ourselves approachable to founders. This proactive approach gives us an edge in reaching out to promising startups.

What sectors in Saudi Arabia are you most excited about regarding strong startup growth?

Fintech remains at the top as rapidly evolving regulations make fintech solutions easier to implement. As the sector becomes more sophisticated, we're seeing more specialized models and deeper needs being addressed. We're also excited about proptech, a sector traditionally difficult to penetrate due to the fragmented nature of real estate. However, some founders have found the right verticals to address. Insurtech is another area of growth, with several companies now operating in embedded insurance and other innovative verticals.

Of course, AI is a massive player. We focus on how AI is applied, not just as a general concept but in clear, problemsolving ways. We have a strong portfolio in AI, particularly in companies that have found their fit in the market. Recently we've invested in a company called Lisan, which is an AI writing platform offering state-of-the-art proofreading and grammar checking in Arabic. Those are the four sectors we're most excited about at the moment, though other verticals are evolving as well.

What can Saudi Arabia do to better position itself as a global hub for innovation and entrepreneurship?

Saudi Arabia's progress has been incredible, and I've seen it firsthand both as a Saudi citizen and in my role at 500 Global. This didn't happen overnight—it's been years in the making, with efforts from the government, the community, and founders. The real task now is telling the story of how far we've come. Sharing our journey accurately is key to helping others understand the depth of the transformation and the exciting opportunities that have emerged along the way.

Unlocking new opportunities

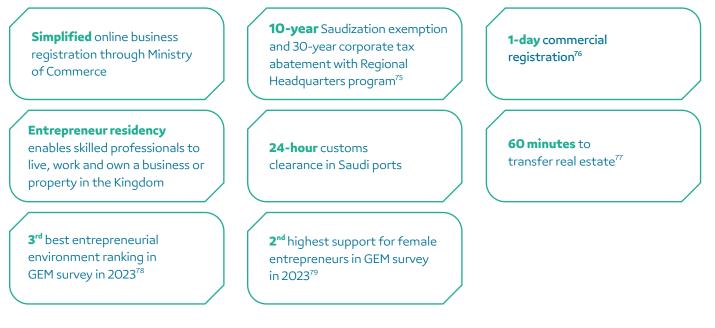
Why you should start your business in Saudi Arabia

As Saudi Arabia moves mountains to diversify its economy, expand its private sector, empower its citizens, transform its society, and build a more supportive SME ecosystem, the opportunities for starting a business in MENA's most dynamic economy have never been better.



Ease of starting a business

A series of legal reforms have made it vastly easier to start a business in Saudi Arabia, from simpler corporate registration to long-term tax incentives for opening headquarters in the country.



Promising opportunities to start an entrepreneurial project

A variety of new and traditional sectors are providing huge opportunities to businesses who can cater to MENA's most dynamic consumer market.



Tourism: \$68 billion spent by 109 million visitors in 2023 signals huge opportunities in food \mathcal{B} hospitality⁸⁰



AI: \$40 billion fund to invest in AI in planning stage between PIF and Andreessen Horowitz⁸²

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Fintech: \$704 million invested in Saudi-based fintech firms in 2023⁸³

Renewables: 130GW renewable target by 2030

spurring huge investments in renewables⁸¹

The right stuff to start a business

To foster a thriving entrepreneurial ecosystem, Monsha'at has ensured that SMEs have access to the necessary skills and training to launch and sustain a successful business.

Education, mentorship, and networking programs of "Monsha'at"

"Biban" forum provides regular workshops and seminars with hands-on training on topics ranging from digital transformation to international trade.

"Monsha'at" Academy offers specialized courses in business management, finance, marketing, and innovation to entrepreneurs at all levels of expertise.

Innovation Center provides consultation and business development services to enhance the operational efficiency of SMEs.

Business support and incentive programs of "Monsha'at"

"Mazaya" Platform offers exclusive discounts and benefits on various business services, helping SMEs reduce operational costs.

SMEs' Support Centers

assist SMEs by providing various resources and guidance procurement opportunities and contracts with large organizations.

Tomoh Program supports high-potential SMEs with tailored growth plans and access to the Nomu market.

Franchise Center provides a platform for listing and exploring franchise opportunities, facilitating business expansion and investment.

Jadeer Service qualifies SMEs, helping them gain access to plans and access to the "Nomu" market, enhancing their market presence.

☆ SUCCESS STORY:

Ali Alfehaid

Co-Founder, Telgani

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How has the entrepreneurial ecosystem in the Kingdom, including government initiatives and regulatory reforms, supported Telgani's growth?

Saudi Arabia has a rapidly growing and greatly improved entrepreneurial ecosystem from which we've really benefited. We've received significant support from Monsha'at and other government entities, which has helped us grow quickly. This support extends to multiple areas, such as building relationships with other government entities, connecting with startups, and addressing regulatory issues.

Events like "Biban" have been particularly impactful by opening doors to showcase new achievements and products and connect with other startups, investors, and other entrepreneurial stakeholders. Additionally, whenever we needed support from the Transport General Authority, they facilitated meetings with key figures, including the president. This level of support has been instrumental to our growth.

How has your strategic planning and the use of technology and innovation contributed to "Telgani" success?

Our strategy has always been focused on meeting customer needs. Before 2017, the car rental industry was fragmented and needed improvement. We started by creating a fleet management and online booking system, partnering with car rental agencies to streamline their workflow and make booking easier. From there, we developed additional products to complete the car rental ecosystem, such as an app that allows customers to book cars across 130 rental companies and manage more than 50,000 vehicles.

We regularly conduct surveys to understand what our customers want and how we can expand to meet those needs. By staying aligned with customer expectations, we've been able to lead the online car rental sector. Constantly adapting and refining our strategies has been key to maintaining our position in the market.



What are some of the challenges "Telgani" has faced in the transportation sector?

We've faced challenges on both the business and government sides. Before 2017, the regulatory landscape was complex, but the Saudi Authority for Transport's introduction of a unified contract has made the car rental process safer for both customers and companies. On the business side, we had to work hard to convince car rental companies to adopt our services and quickly expand. We also faced challenges in hiring talented individuals, which led us to invest in training programs to help educate individuals about our services.

The mobility and transportation sector is rapidly evolving. What trends do you foresee, and how is "Telgani" preparing to stay ahead of these?

The future of mobility is heading towards smart cities and autonomous services, and Telgani is aligning itself with Vision 2030 to stay ahead of these trends. For example, we've started developing concepts similar to cloud kitchens in the restaurant industry, only applied to car rentals. For example, we analyze heat maps to identify high-demand areas and set up hubs where cars can be delivered to customers in less than an hour.

We also see electric cars as a major trend in the near future, which is why we're actively working on closing deals to provide electric cars and integrate charging stations into our network. We're looking ahead to support autonomous driving services and other innovations as they emerge. The digitization of processes, especially improvements made by the government, has significantly increased the security and quality of services, boosting confidence among customers and companies alike. Adapting to these trends and continuing to innovate will be key to navigating this rapidly evolving sector.

BIBAN 24

Held from November 5-9, 2024, Biban24 forum will spur creative synergies between Saudi Arabia and the global entrepreneurial ecosystem, creating unprecedented opportunities for local and international entrepreneurs and SMEs to develop the companies, concepts, and entrepreneurial breakthroughs of the future right here in Riyadh.

Key objectives





Main speakers:



Prince Khalid Bin Alwaleed Director | Founder & CEO of KBW Ventures



Saud Algublan VP of Services Exports at Saudi Exports



Hanin Alsubaie Founder and CEO at Darent Platform



Abdulmajeed Alaskar Founder & CEO at MONEYMOON



H.E. Dr. Ghassan AlSulaiman Chairman of the Board of Directors of Al Sulaiman Group



Sultan AlShaikh Chief Commercial Officer of Al Hilal Club Co



Yara Ghouth Co-Founder, Nqoodlet



Otaibi Alshammari Founder & CEO of Taxa



Badr Al Badr CEO of Misk Foundation

Kaswara Alkhatib

Chairman of the

board of UTURN

Webedia Group

Abdulaziz Alsabih

Yasmin AlKhowaiter

Majlis Podcast

Founder & Host of The

Founder & CEO

at Secure Tech



Sultan Al-Humaidi Chief Executive Officer at Social Development Bank



Salman Attieh Founder & CEO of Jumlaty platform



Adwa AlDakheel Founder & CEO at Falak Investment Hub



Naif AbuSaida Founder of Hakbah App





H.E. Oh Youngju Minister, Ministry of SMEs and Startups, South Korea



H.E. Erkki Keldo Minister of Economy & Industry, Estonia



Dr. Aisha Bin Bishr

Global Digital Transformation Expert and Strategic Leader in Smart City Initiatives



Steve Rafferty Head of EMEA in Zoom



Lisa Taylor President of Challenge Factory



Zack Kass Former Head of GTM at OpenAl



Rajesh Grover Group Vice President - AI, Digital & Omnichannel



Badr Ward Founder and CEO of Lamsa Platform



Neil Patel Co-Founder at Neil Patel Digital



Nadine Abbas Founder & CEO of Noon Architects and KitchMarket



Mohammad Hammoud Founder & CEO of Rimads



Ahmad Salama Vice President & General Manager



Alaa Afifi Founder & CEO at Bekia inc



Tareq Dalbah Founder & CEO of Arab Therapy



Mohammed Kanakri Founder & CEO of JEG Esports & Cambotar



Jonathan Quarles International Entrepreneur and Global Connector

Biban24's focus and added value

Biban24 is committed to transforming the entrepreneurial landscape in Saudi Arabia through comprehensive initiatives that empower businesses, foster strategic partnerships, highlight regional advantages, connect SMEs with major development projects, and increase SME access to investment.

1. Enabling enterprises and entrepreneurs

Training and counseling:

25,000+ training opportunities and counseling sessions for entrepreneurs

Networking:

Opportunity for entrepreneurs, SMEs, investors, and other stakeholders to connect with more than 150 local and international entities

Opportunities:

Introducing international entrepreneurs to the Saudi Premium Residency and its advantages

2. Partnering with non-profit organizations

"Biban24" is a key opportunity to connect local and international non-profit organizations with businesses to empower entrepreneurs.

- > Bab Rizq Jameel
- Venture Capital Association
- Saudi Business Women Association

- Entrepreneurship Vision
- Young Presidents' Organization (YPO)
- > Entrepreneurship Organization

3. Highlighting the Kingdom's regional advantages

There are diverse and competitive opportunities across all thirteen of Saudi Arabia's regions.

Olives in AlJouf

- > Honey in Al-Baha
- Dates in Al-Qassim, Al-Ahsa, and Al-Madinah
- Coffee and Mango in Jazan

- > Flowers in Taif
- > Diving and water sports in the Red Sea

4. Connecting entrepreneurs with major development objectives

Investment opportunities

Publicize investment opportunities in AlUla, Red Sea, Downtown Saudi Arabia, Diriyah, Qiddiya, and NEOM

5. Increasing the participation of local and international entrepreneurs



Entrepreneur attraction: Attracting more than 1,350 local and international entrepreneurs.



Incubation support: Hosting 70+ local and international incubators, accelerators, and venture studios along with 1,000 of their startups.

International collaboration:

Exhibiting international entrepreneurs from South Korea, Singapore, Finland, US, and elsewhere, to share knowledge and gain insights for local SME ecosystem.

6. Showcasing investment opportunities and access to funding

Investment opportunities: 10,000+ investment opportunities for enterprises by public and private sectors

Investor connections:

Connecting entrepreneurs with more than 5,000 investors to boost investment opportunities **Financing entities:** 50+ financing entities to attend

Entrepreneurship World Cup (EWC)

In close cooperation with the Global Entrepreneurship Network (GEN), "Biban24" will also host the final qualifiers of the Entrepreneurship World Cup, a key opportunity for SMEs, entrepreneurs, and investors from around the world to pitch and evaluate new ideas. This event will help launch projects, forge partnerships, get SMEs traction and exposure, and create lasting collaborations. Founded in 2019, the competition has brought together nearly half a million contestants since its initial launch.

2024 Competition in numbers



Entrepreneurial Tracks

The "Biban" Entrepreneurship World Cup is designed to support entrepreneurs at every stage of their journey, offering tailored resources and opportunities to maximize their potential.

- > Idea stage :Nurturing nascent concepts with guidance, mentorship, and initial funding to transform innovative ideas into viable business plans.
- > **Early stage:** Providing strategic support and development resources to help young startups establish a strong foundation and gain market traction
- **Growth stage:** Offering growth capital and advanced business strategies to scale operations, expand market presence, and achieve long-term success.

Funding opportunities

By supporting groundbreaking initiatives across pivotal sectors, the Biban Entrepreneurship World Cup (EWC) provides a powerful platform for transformative ideas that drive global progress.



Global outcomes

By bringing together thousands of SME stakeholders and entrepreneurs for an intensive week of collaboration and engagement with leading public and private sector enablers, EWC is one of the world's most effective high-speed ecosystem builders.





ABOUT MONSHA'AT

Established in 2016, the General Authority for Small and Medium Enterprises' (Monsha'at) chief objective is to organize, support, develop, and sponsor the SME sector in accordance with best global practices.

Monsha'at deploys a wide range of initiatives that directly speak to the challenges that SMEs face in the market, with assistance being further broken down by company size and type. In addition to providing firms with critical administrative, technical, and financial support, Monsha'at also assists SMEs with marketing and human resources.

Vision

To transform the Small and Medium Enterprises sector into a vital pillar for economic development in Saudi Arabia and an enabler for achieving Vision 2030 and beyond.

Mission

Support SMEs growth and competitiveness through building a supportive ecosystem and an entrepreneurial society, by driving the cooperation with our strategic partners in the public and private sectors and the non-profit sector, locally and internationally.

Please visit our website below for more information.



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31 / MONSHA'AT REPORT SERIES

1

SPA

 \rightarrow

 \rightarrow

 \rightarrow

13

5 MISA, Economic and Investment Monitor, Q2 2024, p.37

World Bank \rightarrow

2

Reuters

6

10

14

18

22

26

Hospital

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MOH: Seha Virtual

NIGLP LinkedIn Bio

PIF

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 \rightarrow

L

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9 GASTAT: GDP Q2 2024

SPA L

MISA, Economic and Investment Monitor, Q2 2024, p.33

PIF: PRL

 \rightarrow

25 KFSH&RC: Media Center

 \rightarrow

29

 \rightarrow

 \rightarrow

 \rightarrow

| 17

 \rightarrow

| 21 SPA

HRSD: Initiatives

 \rightarrow

33

30

Digital Government Authority \rightarrow

34

 \rightarrow

I

 \rightarrow

3 MISA, Economic and

Investment Monitor, Q2 2024, p.32, 37 \rightarrow

7 MISA, Economic and Investment Monitor, Q2 2024, p.37 \rightarrow

11 CST

 \rightarrow

15 PIF: PRL

 \rightarrow 19

Reuters \rightarrow

23 Ministry of Culture: Open Data

 \rightarrow L 27

Pre-Budget Statement for Fiscal Year 2025, P 16 \rightarrow

31 \rightarrow

35

4 Reuters

 \rightarrow 8

> IMD \rightarrow

12 ACP

 \rightarrow

16 PIF: PRL

 \rightarrow 20 SPA

 \rightarrow

24 SPA

 \rightarrow

28 SPA

 \rightarrow

32 UN E-Government Survey, Pg 41 \rightarrow

36

Arab News

 \rightarrow

BIBLIOGRAPHY



37

SPA

 \rightarrow

41

Arab News

 \rightarrow

45 L Ministry of Economy and Planning, p.9, 2, 20,23

 \rightarrow 49

SPA

 \rightarrow

53 Vision 2030

 \rightarrow

57 Vision 2030

 \rightarrow

 \rightarrow

61 LEAP post-event report 2024, P. 3,10

62 L LEAP Forward 2nd Issue \rightarrow

66

Saudi Unicorns Program

65 .

 \rightarrow

69 PIF

 \rightarrow

70 GASTAT

 \rightarrow

 \rightarrow

58



 \rightarrow

Ministry of Commerce

39

43

47

51

Ministry of Economy

Ministry of Economic

Planning Q4 2023

report, pg 18

 \rightarrow

55

and Planning, p. 21

 \rightarrow

 \rightarrow

L

 \rightarrow

MEP Quarterly Economic

Report Q4 2023, Pg 19

48

 \rightarrow

 \rightarrow

40

44

Pre-Budget Statement

for Fiscal Year 2025, P16

 \rightarrow

52 Ministry of Economic Planning Q4 2023

report, pg 16 \rightarrow

56 National Transformation Program \rightarrow

60 Reuters

64

 \rightarrow

SPA

 \rightarrow

BIBLIOGRAPHY



 \rightarrow 50 Ministry of Economic

Ministry of Economy

and Planning, p. 21

38

42

MoC Quarterly

46

Newsletter Q2 2024, p. 17

 \rightarrow

 \rightarrow

L

Saudi & Middle East

Green Initiatives

Planning Q4 2023 report, pg 21 \rightarrow

54 Vision 2030

 \rightarrow

L

PWC

 \rightarrow

SPA

63

67

Magnitt

 \rightarrow

I 71

SPA

 \rightarrow

I

 \rightarrow

SVC

 \rightarrow

68 World Bank

72

Magnitt \rightarrow

| 73

SPA \rightarrow

| 77

National Competitiveness Center

 \rightarrow

81

Arab News

 \rightarrow

 \rightarrow

82

Arab News

 \rightarrow

74

Arab News

78

 \rightarrow

GEM 2023-24 Report, p. 99., Figure 9.2

SPA

 \rightarrow

 \rightarrow

83

| 75

PWC

 \rightarrow

| 79

GEM 2023-24 Report, p.104. Figure 9.4

76 MISA, pg 4 -43 \rightarrow

80 Ministry of

Tourism \rightarrow

BIBLIOGRAPHY

